

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL TO  
**Antiproliferative activity of NCI-DTP glutarimide derivatives.  
An alignment independent 3D QSAR study**

JELENA B. POPOVIĆ-DJORDJEVIĆ<sup>1\*</sup>, LJILJANA I. DOŠEN-MIĆOVIĆ<sup>2#</sup>,  
IVAN O. JURANIĆ<sup>2#</sup> and BRANKO J. DRAKULIĆ<sup>3#</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Faculty of Agriculture, University of Belgrade, Nemanjina 6, 11080 Belgrade, <sup>2</sup>Faculty of Chemistry, University of Belgrade, Studentski trg 12–16, 11000 Belgrade and <sup>3</sup>ICTM – Department of Chemistry, University of Belgrade, Njegoševa 12, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia

*J. Serb. Chem. Soc.* 75 (9) (2010) 1167–1179

An alignment-free three dimensional structure-activity relationships (3D QSAR) of the antiproliferative potency of twenty-two glutarimide-containing compounds towards eight representative human tumour cell lines are reported.

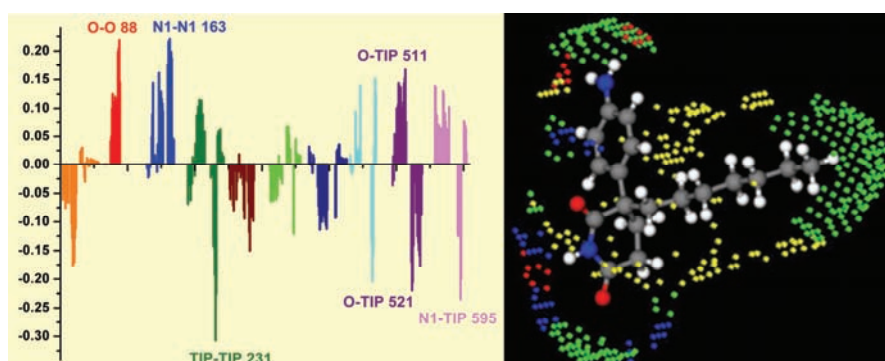


TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table I-S:  $p(GI_{50})$  values for **1–22** toward cell lines **A–H**

Tables II-S–V-S: PCA models

Table VI: PLS models

Figures 1-S–7-S: PLS plots

Tables VII-S–XIV-S: Structural motifs associated with important variable for models on cell lines **A–H**

Figure 8-S: Association of variables with **1–22** for models on all reported cell lines

Table XV-S: Intercorrelation matrix of  $p(GI_{50})$  values for all reported cell lines

\* Corresponding author. E-mail: jelenadj@agrif.bg.ac.rs

# Serbian Chemical Society member.

TABLE I-S.  $p(GI_{50})$  Values for **1–22** towards: K562 (leukaemia), A549 (non-small cell lung), malme-3M (melanoma), COLO205 (colon), UO31 (renal), U251 (CNS), IGROV1 (ovarian), and MFC 7 (breast) human tumour cell lines

Cmpd. No.	Class	NSC No.	Model							
			A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
			K-562	A549	COLO-205	U251	Malme-3M	IGROV1	UO-31	MFC07
<b>1</b>	I	39147	7.510	7.290	7.419	7.505	7.263	7.534	7.260	7.421
<b>2</b>		185	7.277	7.437	7.453	7.220	7.051	7.274	7.542	/
<b>3</b>		32743	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000	8.000
<b>4</b>	II	636355	4.562	4.342	4.347	/ <sup>a</sup>	4.450	4.193	4.561	/
<b>5</b>		636351	4.000	4.000	4.000	/	4.000	4.000	4.077	/
<b>6</b>	III	622730	4.564	4.500	4.660	/	4.552	4.491	4.688	/
<b>7</b>	IV	645461	4.252	4.000	4.000	4.232	4.000	4.000	4.000	/
<b>8</b>		645462	4.538	4.000	4.434	4.000	4.034	4.014	4.000	/
<b>9</b>	V	655763	4.691	/	4.753	4.358	4.770	4.350	4.747	/
<b>10</b>		653947	4.599	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.010	/
<b>11</b>		656924	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.120	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.000
<b>12</b>		671764	5.196	/	4.037	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.000
<b>13</b>		671765	5.760	5.108	5.717	5.259	5.410	4.803	5.337	5.248
<b>14</b>		655764	4.236	/	4.000	4.000	4.242	4.000	4.080	/
<b>15</b>		655766	4.487	/	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.000	4.137	/
<b>16</b>	VI	66645	4.363	4.290	4.467	4.462	4.795	4.702	4.311	4.561
<b>17</b>		248958	4.688	4.667	4.767	4.506	/	4.721	4.697	4.677
<b>18</b>	VII	677677	4.521	4.517	/	4.689	4.703	4.641	4.567	4.701
<b>19</b>	VIII	679266	4.766	4.256	5.019	5.007	4.696	5.268	5.353	4.525
<b>20</b>	IX	679109	4.709	/	4.682	4.827	4.730	4.705	4.780	4.714
<b>21</b>		677755	4.267	4.171	/	4.253	4.184	4.000	4.117	4.355
<b>22</b>	X	355461	8.618	8.550	8.534	8.561	8.545	8.417	8.691	8.572

<sup>a</sup>Data not available

TABLE II-S. PCA models for K562 and IGROV1. *SSX* – Percentage of the *X* sum of squares; *SSX<sub>acc</sub>* – accumulative percentage of the *X* sum of squares; *VarX* – percentage of the *X* variance; *VarX<sub>acc</sub>* – accumulative percentage of the *X* variance

Comp.	K562				IGROV1			
	<i>SSX</i>	<i>SSX<sub>acc</sub></i>	<i>VarX</i>	<i>VarX<sub>acc</sub></i>	<i>SSX</i>	<i>SSX<sub>acc</sub></i>	<i>VarX</i>	<i>VarX<sub>acc</sub></i>
<b>1</b>	38.95	38.95	35.82	35.82	41.58	41.58	38.55	38.55
<b>2</b>	13.48	52.43	11.47	47.29	14.85	56.43	13.13	51.68
<b>3</b>	8.14	60.57	6.53	53.82	8.29	64.72	6.95	58.64
<b>4</b>	6.44	67.01	5.22	59.04	6.32	71.04	5.35	63.99
<b>5</b>	5.28	72.29	4.36	63.40	4.15	75.19	3.18	67.17

TABLE III-S. PCA models for A549atcc and COLO205. *SSX* – Percentage of the *X* sum of squares; *SSX<sub>acc</sub>* – accumulative percentage of the *X* sum of squares; *VarX* – percentage of the *X* variance; *VarX<sub>acc</sub>* – accumulative percentage of the *X* variance

Comp.	A549atcc				COLO205			
	<i>SSX</i>	<i>SSX<sub>acc</sub></i>	<i>VarX</i>	<i>VarX<sub>acc</sub></i>	<i>SSX</i>	<i>SSX<sub>acc</sub></i>	<i>VarX</i>	<i>VarX<sub>acc</sub></i>
<b>1</b>	33.04	33.04	28.46	28.46	43.50	43.50	40.26	40.26
<b>2</b>	18.13	51.17	15.56	44.02	15.65	59.15	13.93	54.20
<b>3</b>	10.36	61.53	8.41	54.42	8.55	67.70	7.26	61.46
<b>4</b>	7.89	69.43	6.55	58.97	6.56	74.26	5.72	67.18
<b>5</b>	5.03	74.46	3.58	62.54	4.24	78.50	3.40	70.58

TABLE IV-S. PCA models for U251 and malme-3M. *SSX* – Percentage of the *X* sum of squares; *SSX<sub>acc</sub>* – accumulative percentage of the *X* sum of squares; *VarX* – percentage of the *X* variance; *VarX<sub>acc</sub>* – accumulative percentage of the *X* variance

Comp.	U251				malme-3M			
	<i>SSX</i>	<i>SSX<sub>acc</sub></i>	<i>VarX</i>	<i>VarX<sub>acc</sub></i>	<i>SSX</i>	<i>SSX<sub>acc</sub></i>	<i>VarX</i>	<i>VarX<sub>acc</sub></i>
<b>1</b>	48.48	48.48	45.36	45.36	41.93	41.93	38.77	38.77
<b>2</b>	10.59	59.08	8.45	53.81	14.20	56.13	12.32	51.09
<b>3</b>	8.73	67.80	7.36	61.17	8.77	64.90	7.41	58.50
<b>4</b>	5.25	73.05	3.95	65.12	6.39	71.28	5.37	63.87
<b>5</b>	4.59	77.64	3.66	68.78	4.37	75.65	3.40	67.27

TABLE V-S. PCA models for UO31 and MFC-7. *SSX* – Percentage of the *X* sum of squares; *SSX<sub>acc</sub>* – accumulative percentage of the *X* sum of squares; *VarX* – percentage of the *X* variance; *VarX<sub>acc</sub>* – accumulative percentage of the *X* variance

Comp.	UO31				MFC-7			
	<i>SSX</i>	<i>SSX<sub>acc</sub></i>	<i>VarX</i>	<i>VarX<sub>acc</sub></i>	<i>SSX</i>	<i>SSX<sub>acc</sub></i>	<i>VarX</i>	<i>VarX<sub>acc</sub></i>
1	41.58	41.58	38.55	38.55	54.66	54.66	50.05	50.05
2	14.85	56.43	13.13	51.68	12.96	67.62	10.25	60.30
3	8.29	64.72	6.95	58.64	7.14	74.77	4.83	65.13
4	6.32	71.04	5.35	63.99	6.17	80.94	4.72	69.85
5	4.15	75.19	3.18	67.17	4.56	85.50	3.34	73.19

TABLE VI-S. PLS models. *SSX* – Percentage of the *X* sum of squares; *SSX<sub>acc</sub>* – accumulative percentage of the *X* sum of squares; *SDEP* – standard deviation of error of the predictions; *R<sup>2</sup>* – coefficient of determination; *R<sup>2</sup><sub>acc</sub>* – accumulative coefficient of determination; *Q<sup>2</sup><sub>acc</sub>* – accumulative squared predictive correlation coefficient

Comp.	<i>SSX</i>	<i>SSX<sub>acc</sub></i>	<i>SDEC</i>	<i>SDEP</i>	<i>R<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>R<sup>2</sup><sub>acc</sub></i>	<i>Q<sup>2</sup><sub>acc</sub></i>
	<b>K562 for 1–22</b>						
<b>1</b>	37.13	37.13	0.97	1.19	0.47	0.47	0.21
<b>2</b>	13.46	50.59	0.46	0.86	0.41	0.88	0.59
<b>3</b>	7.84	58.43	0.34	0.84	0.05	0.93	0.60
<b>4</b>	6.83	65.26	0.23	0.87	0.04	0.97	0.58

TABLE VI-S. Continued

Comp.	SSX	SSX <sub>acc</sub>	SDEC	SDEP	R <sup>2</sup>	R <sup>2</sup> <sub>acc</sub>	Q <sup>2</sup> <sub>acc</sub>
<b>IGROV1 for 1–22</b>							
<b>1</b>	40.22	40.22	0.99	1.20	0.50	0.50	0.26
<b>2</b>	9.26	49.48	0.58	1.04	0.33	0.83	0.44
<b>3</b>	5.80	55.28	0.34	1.05	0.11	0.94	0.43
<b>4</b>	11.50	66.78	0.24	1.09	0.03	0.97	0.40
<b>A549atcc for 1–22</b>							
<b>1</b>	26.22	26.22	0.84	1.10	0.70	0.70	0.49
<b>2</b>	17.88	44.10	0.42	0.83	0.22	0.93	0.71
<b>3</b>	13.57	57.66	0.33	0.80	0.03	0.95	0.73
<b>4</b>	7.01	64.68	0.21	0.83	0.03	0.98	0.71
<b>COLO205 for 1–22</b>							
<b>1</b>	41.69	41.69	1.02	1.25	0.50	0.50	0.25
<b>2</b>	10.05	51.74	0.57	1.06	0.35	0.85	0.46
<b>3</b>	6.10	57.84	0.37	1.06	0.09	0.94	0.46
<b>4</b>	11.53	69.37	0.26	1.10	0.03	0.97	0.42
<b>U251 for 1–22</b>							
<b>1</b>	50.04	50.04	1.00	1.22	0.53	0.53	0.30
<b>2</b>	12.58	62.62	0.48	0.83	0.36	0.89	0.68
<b>3</b>	3.91	66.54	0.26	0.82	0.08	0.97	0.69
<b>4</b>	6.36	72.90	0.18	0.81	0.02	0.98	0.70
<b>malme-3M for 1–22</b>							
<b>1</b>	44.02	44.02	0.92	1.09	0.55	0.55	0.38
<b>2</b>	16.48	60.50	0.54	0.78	0.29	0.85	0.69
<b>3</b>	6.74	67.24	0.39	0.82	0.07	0.92	0.65
<b>4</b>	5.07	72.31	0.26	0.85	0.05	0.96	0.62
<b>UO31 for 1–22</b>							
<b>1</b>	45.69	45.69	1.03	1.22	0.47	0.47	0.26
<b>2</b>	12.35	58.04	0.62	0.92	0.34	0.81	0.57
<b>3</b>	7.45	65.49	0.45	0.93	0.09	0.90	0.56
<b>4</b>	4.85	70.34	0.31	0.97	0.06	0.95	0.52
<b>MFC-7 for 1–22</b>							
<b>1</b>	52.12	52.12	1.06	1.34	0.54	0.54	0.25
<b>2</b>	14.50	66.62	0.57	1.10	0.33	0.86	0.49
<b>3</b>	5.32	71.94	0.23	1.15	0.11	0.98	0.45
<b>4</b>	4.27	76.21	0.09	1.14	0.02	1.00	0.46

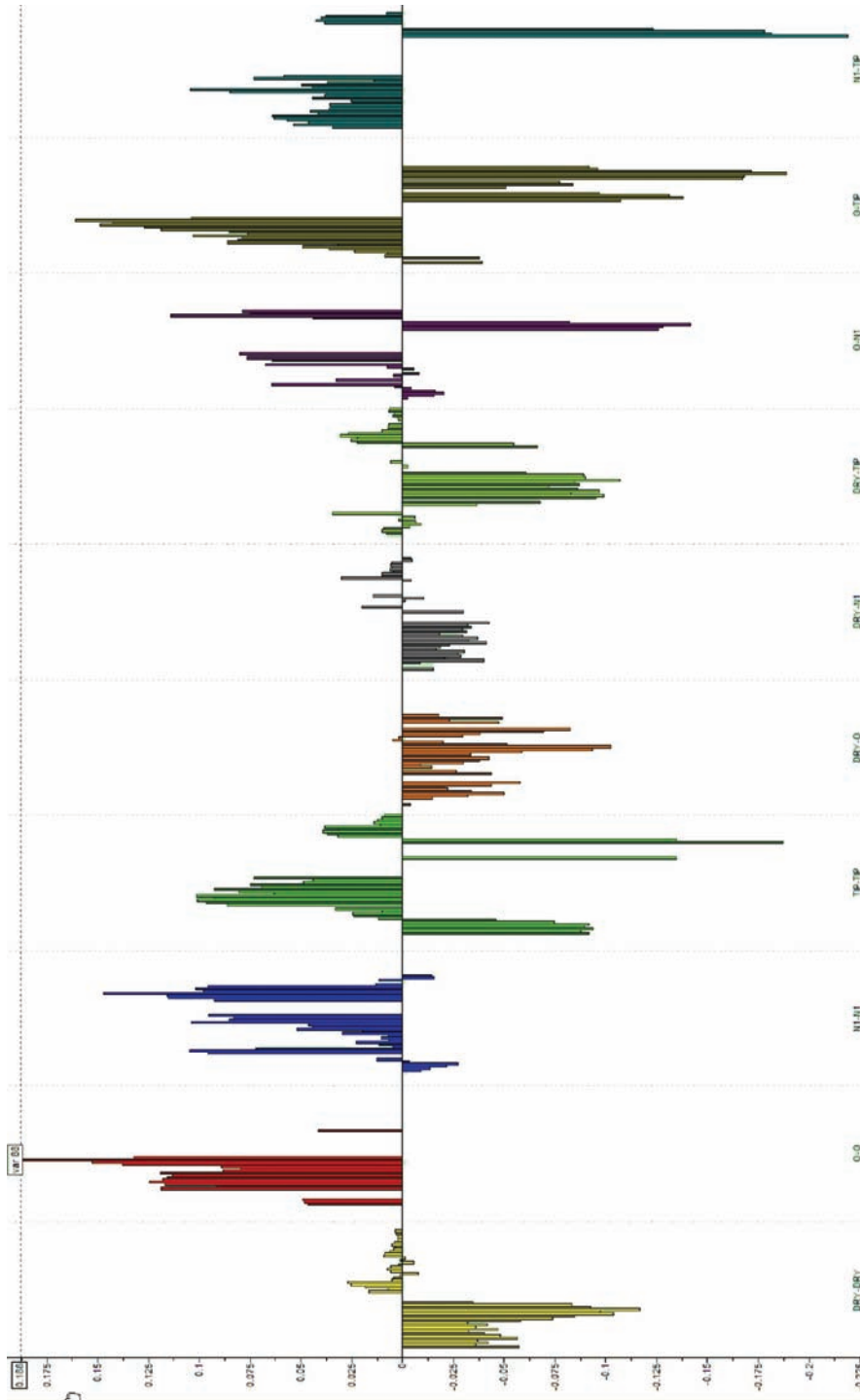


Fig. 1-S. 4LV PLS plot for IGROV1.

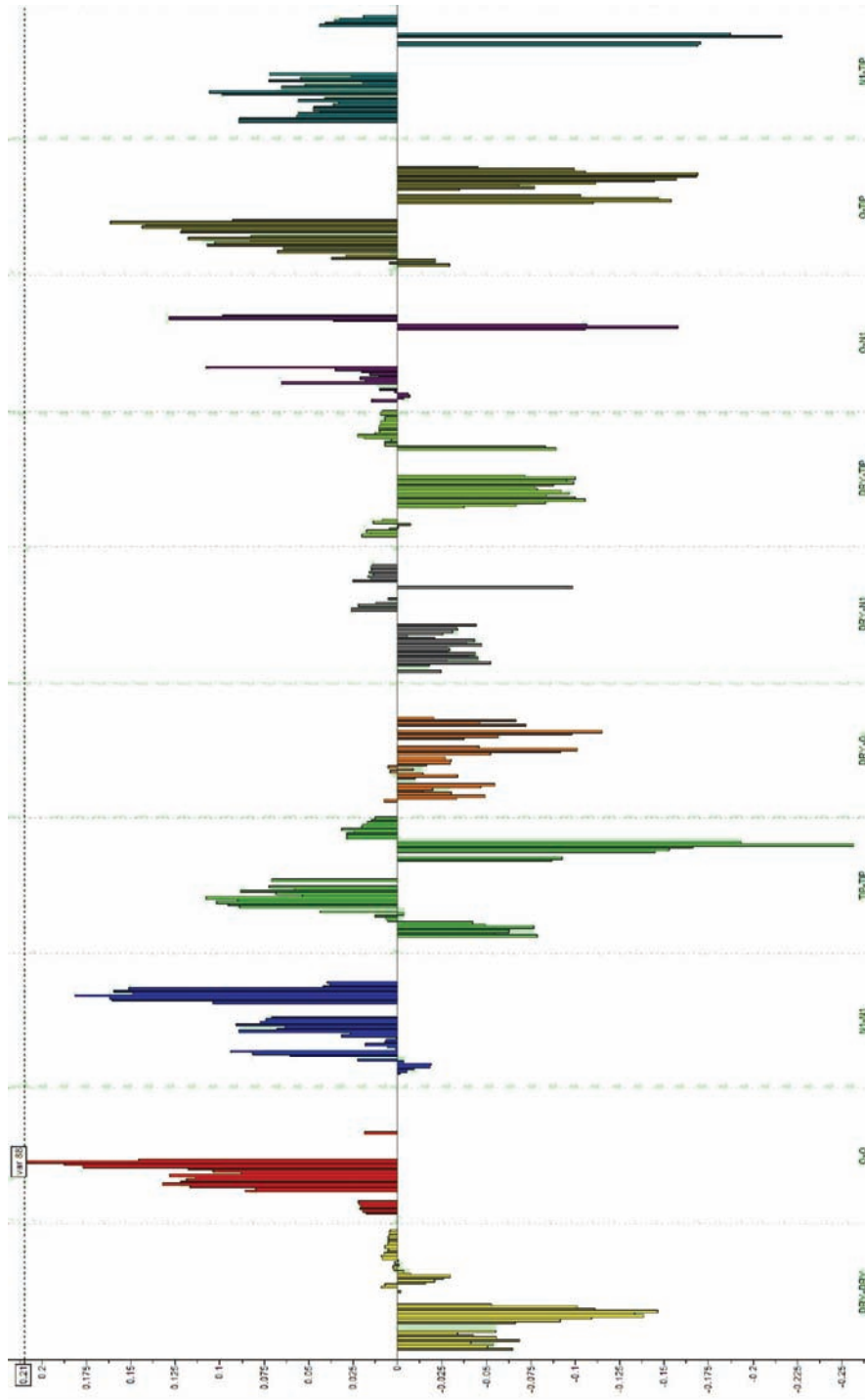


Fig. 2-S. 4LV PLS plot for A549.

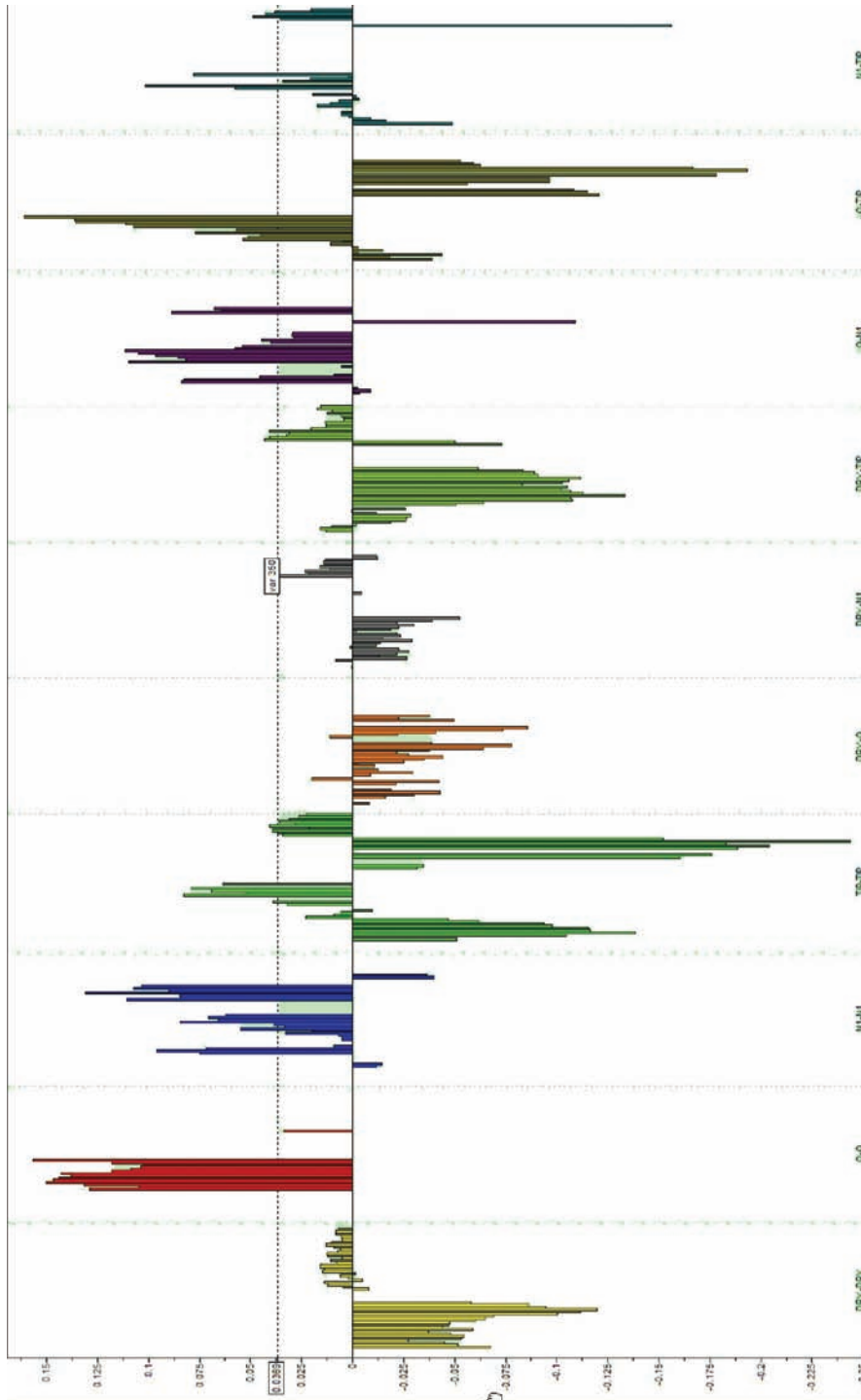


Fig. 3-S. 4LV PLS plot for COLO205.

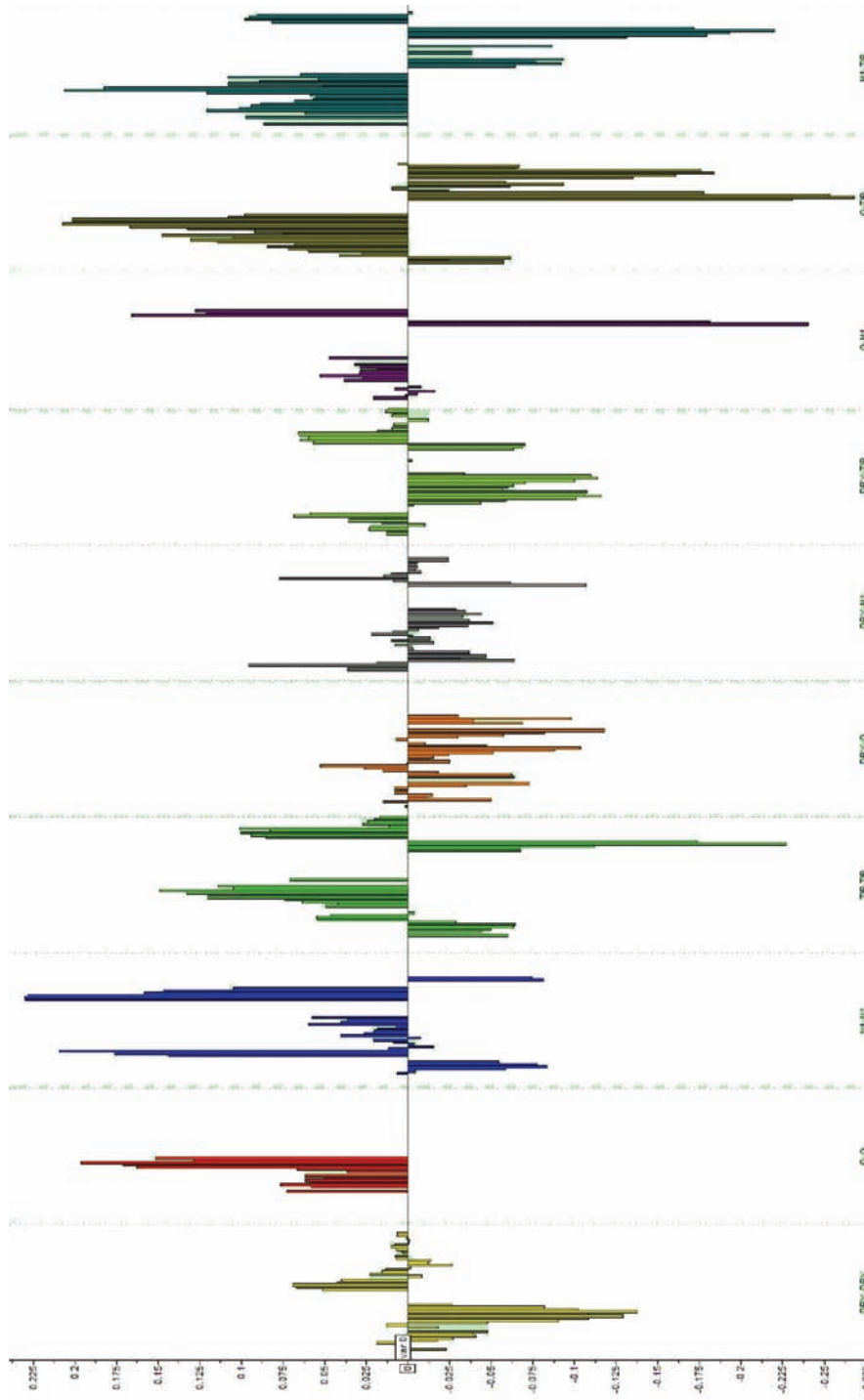


Fig. 4-S. 4LV PLS plot for U251.



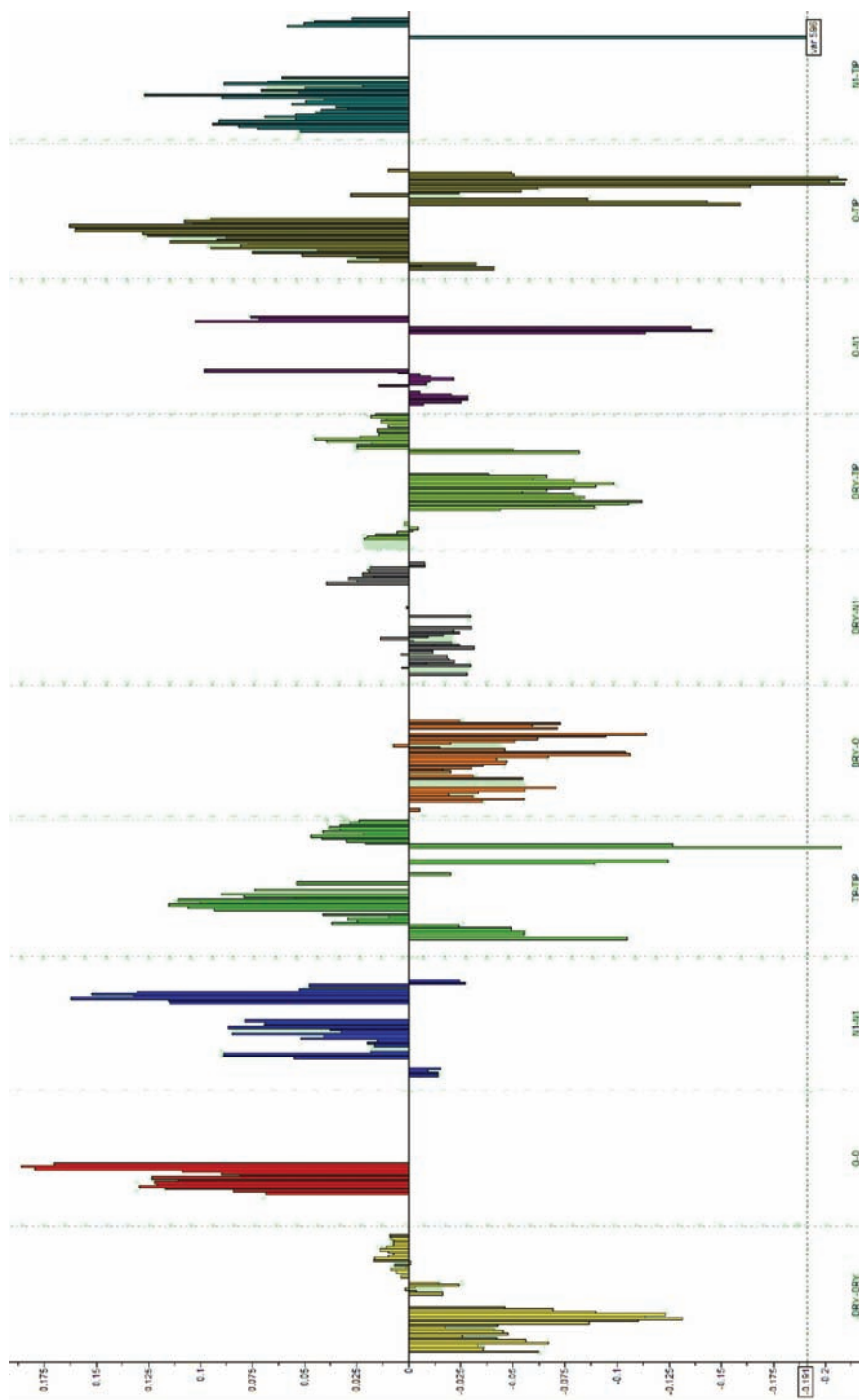


Fig. 5-S. 4LV PLS plot for malme-3M.

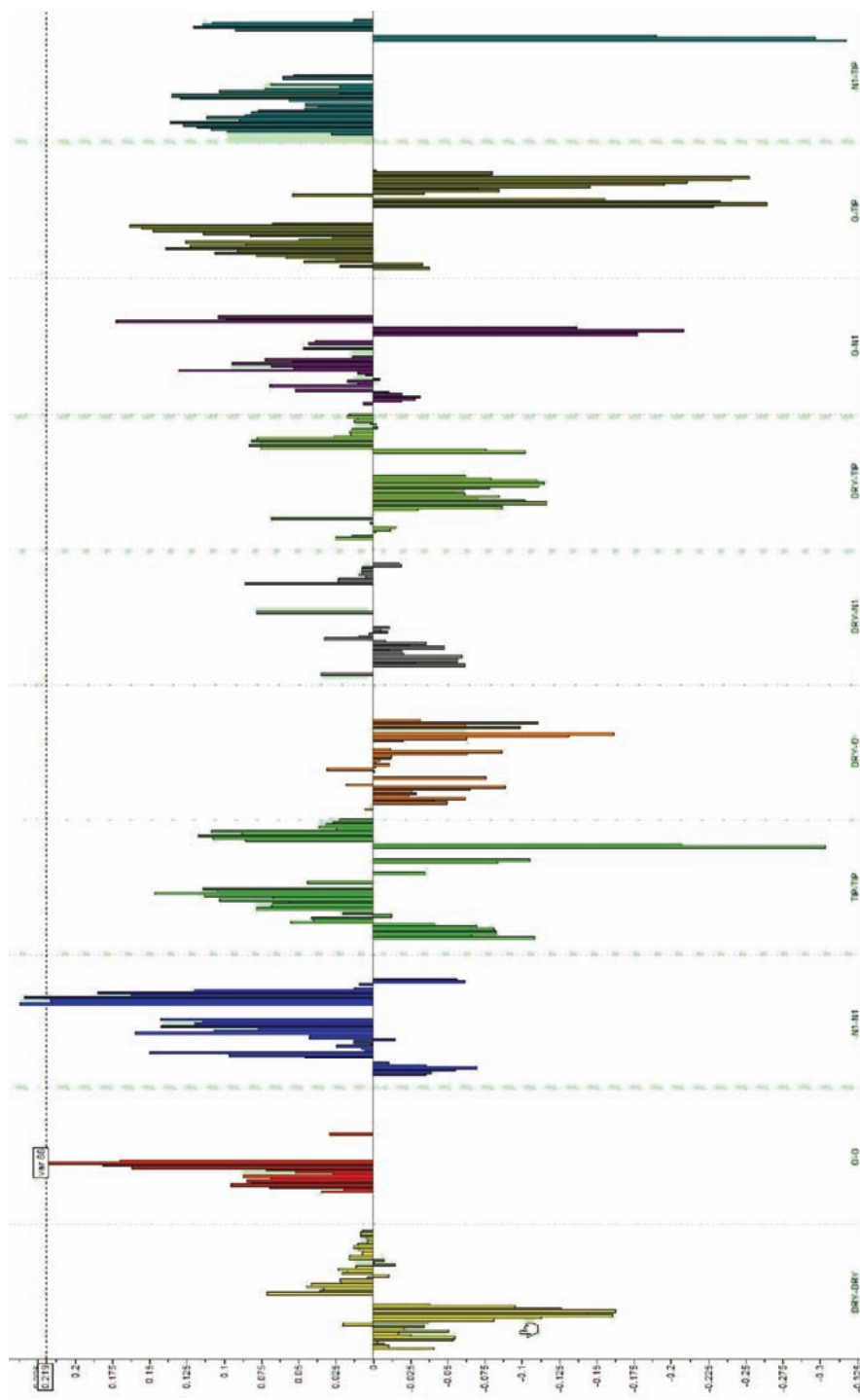


Fig. 6-S. 4LV PLS plot for UO31.

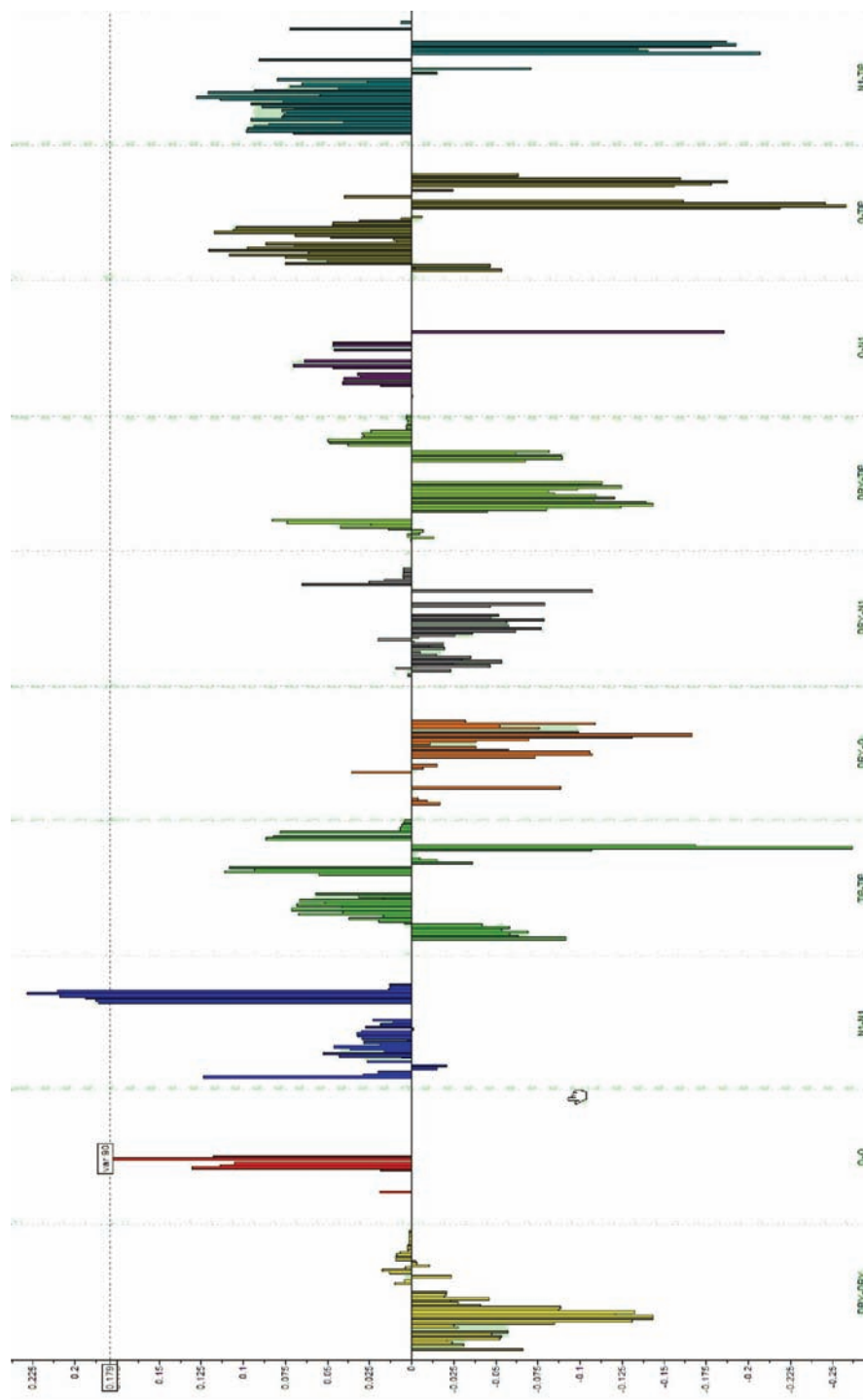


Fig. 7-S. 4LV PLS plot for MFC-7.

TABLE VII-S. Leukaemia K-562

Probe block	Variable No.	Impact	Distance Å	Regions
DRY-DRY	26	-	8.32–8.64	-CH <sub>2</sub> - of glutarimide ring and: alkyl part of cyclohexanone ring (I), phenyl (II, III, V), double bond of ring B dodecahydrophenanthrene system (IV), conjugated double bonds (VI), oxybenzyl group (VII), glutarimide naphthyl moiety (VIII), substituted cyclohexanone or cyclohexanol ring (IX).
O-O	111	+	10.88–11.20	Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and: hydroxyl group on -(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> - bridge (I), hydroxyl group (VI), -OH group on 1,3-dioxane ring (X), amino group (III)
N1-N1	205	+	16.32–16.64	Glutarimide >C=O and: ester group (I), oxygen of alkoxy substituents or tertiary-N ( <b>13</b> ) (V)
TIP-TIP	290	-	18.80–19.20	Length of molecule: substituent on glutarimide ring and alkoxy group on benzene ring (V) <i>N</i> -Phenyl and <i>t</i> -butyl group on cyclohexanone or cyclohexanol ring (IX) Glutarimide ring and terminal methyl group (VI) Glutarimide ring and glutarimide naphthyl moiety (VIII)
O-N1	590	+	16.64–16.96	Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen ( <b>10</b> ) or <i>N</i> -amino group ( <b>15</b> ) and methoxy group (V) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and ester group ( <b>3</b> ) or <i>t</i> -hydroxyl group and glutarimide (NH) hydrogen ( <b>1</b> ) (I)
O-TIP	638	+	7.04–7.36	<i>t</i> -Hydroxyl group and glutarimide ring (X) Hydroxyl group of -(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> - bridge and glutarimide ring (I), <i>N</i> -phenyl group (IX) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and: cyano groups (II), aminophenyl group (III), <i>t</i> -butyl group (VII), ethyl group (VIII) Amino glutarimide group and carbonyls of glutarimide group (V)
O-TIP	672	-	17.92–18.24	Hydroxyl group and glutarimide ring (VI) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and methyl ester group (I), nitro group (VIII), methylene oxybenzyl group (VII), ester group (IV), terminal double bond (VI) <i>p</i> -Hydroxyl group and <i>N</i> -phenyl group (IX) <i>N</i> -Amino group and methoxy group (V)

TABLE VII-S. Continued

Probe block	Variable No.	Impact	Distance Å	Regions
N1-TIP	746	-	16.96-17.28	Glutarimide >C=O and: ester group (I, IV), <i>n</i> -heptyl group (III), terminal double bond or terminal methyl group (VI), methylene oxybenzyl group (VII), naphthyl moiety (VIII), <i>t</i> -butyl group ( <b>20</b> ) Glutarimide >C=O or <i>N</i> -glutarimide substituents and alkoxy substituent (V) Hydroxyl group and <i>N</i> -phenyl ( <b>21</b> ) (IX)

TABLE VIII-S. Non-small cell lung cancer A549

Probe block	Variable No.	Impact	Distance Å	Regions
O-O	88	+	10.80-11.20	Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and: hydroxyl group on 1,3-dioxane ring (X), hydroxyl group of - (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> - bridge (I, VI), amino group (III)
N1-N1	163	+	16.40-16.80	Glutarimide >C=O and: ester group ( <b>3</b> ) or <i>t</i> -hydroxyl group ( <b>1</b> ) (I), alkoxy substituent ( <b>10</b> , <b>11</b> ) or <i>t</i> -N ( <b>13</b> ) (V)
TIP-TIP	231	-	19.20-19.60	Length of molecule: substituent on glutarimide ring and alkoxy groups (V) <i>N</i> -phenyl and <i>t</i> -butyl group (IX) Glutarimide ring and terminal methyl group ( <b>17</b> ) or terminal double bond ( <b>16</b> ) (VI) Glutarimide ring and aminonaphthyl moiety (VIII)
O-TIP	511	+	9.20-9.60	<i>t</i> -Hydroxyl group and glutarimide ring (X) Hydroxyl group of - (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> - bridge and glutarimide ring (I), <i>N</i> -phenyl group (IX) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and: cyano groups ( <b>5</b> ) or Cl-phenyl ( <b>4</b> ) (II), <i>t</i> -butyl group (VII), ethyl group (VIII) Aminophenyl group and <i>n</i> -heptyl group (III) Hydroxyl group and glutarimide ring (VI)
O-TIP	521	-	13.20-13.60	Hydroxyl group and ester group ( <b>3</b> ), glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and <i>o</i> -methyl group ( <b>2</b> ), <i>t</i> -hydroxyl group and glutarimide ring ( <b>1</b> ) (I) Aminophenyl group and glutarimide ring (III) Hydroxyl group and: glutarimide ring ( <b>8</b> ) or glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and ring D ( <b>7</b> ) (IV) Hydroxyl group and terminal double bond ( <b>16</b> ) or terminal methyl group ( <b>17</b> ) (VI), <i>N</i> -phenyl group (IX)

TABLE VIII-S. Continued

Probe block	Variable No.	Impact	Distance Å	Regions
O-TIP	521	-	13.20–13.60	Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and benzyl ring (VII), naphthyl moiety (VIII) glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and furan ring (X)
N1-TIP	595	-	18.40–18.80	Glutarimide >C=O and: ester group (I, IV), terminal double bond or terminal methyl group (VI), amino naphthyl moiety (VIII) Hydroxyl group and <i>N</i> -phenyl group (IX) <i>t</i> -Nitrogen and <i>N</i> -butyl group ( <b>13</b> ) or amino and methoxy group ( <b>11</b> ) (V)

TABLE IX-S. Melanoma malme-3M

Probe block	Variable No.	Impact	Distance Å	Regions
O-O	87	+	10.40–10.80	Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and: hydroxyl group of $-(CH_2)_2-$ bridge (I), amino group (III), hydroxyl group (VI), <i>t</i> -hydroxyl group (X)
N1-N1	163	+	16.40–16.80	Oxygen of glutarimide group and: (C=O) of ester group ( <b>3</b> ) or <i>t</i> -hydroxyl group ( <b>1</b> ) (I) Oxygen of glutarimide group and methoxy group ( <b>10</b> , <b>11</b> , <b>12</b> ) (V) <i>N</i> -Amino group and methoxy group ( <b>15</b> ) (V) <i>tert-N</i> of glutarimide ring substituents and methoxy group ( <b>9</b> , <b>14</b> ) or glutarimide oxygen ( <b>13</b> ) (V)
TIP-TIP	231	-	19.20–19.60	<i>N</i> -Substituent on glutarimide ring and substituents on benzene ring (V) Glutarimide ring and terminal double bond (VI) Glutarimide ring and amino naphthyl moiety (VIII) <i>N</i> -Phenyl and <i>t</i> -butyl group (IX)
O-TIP	510	+	8.80–9.20	Hydroxyl group of $-(CH_2)_2-$ bridge and glutarimide ring (I, X) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and aminophenyl group (III), cyano groups (II), <i>t</i> -butyl group (VII), ethyl group (VIII) Hydroxyl group and glutarimide ring (VI) Hydroxyl group of $-(CH_2)_2-$ bridge and <i>t</i> -butyl group (IX)
O-TIP	533	-	18.00–18.40	Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and: ester group (I, IV), terminal double bond (VI), benzyl group (VII), aminophenyl group (VIII) Amino group hydrogen and methoxy group (V) Hydroxyl group and <i>N</i> -phenyl group (IX)

TABLE X-S. Colon COLO205

Probe block	Variable No.	Impact	Distance Å	Regions
DRY-DRY	21	-	8.40-8.80	-CH <sub>2</sub> - of -(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> - bridge and <i>p</i> -methyl group ( <b>3</b> ) or -(CH <sub>2</sub> )- groups of the glutarimide ring and cycloalkyl groups ( <b>1</b> , <b>2</b> , respectively) (I) Aromatic moiety and: cyano groups (II), <i>n</i> -heptyl group (III) Glutarimide ring and double bond of ring C (IV) -(CH <sub>2</sub> )- Groups of glutarimide ring and aromatic moiety (V), conjugated double bonds (VI), cycloalkyl groups (IX), glutarimide naphthyl moiety (VIII)
O-O	88	+	10.80-11.20	Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and: hydroxyl group on -(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> - bridge (I), amino group (III), hydroxyl group (VI), 1,3-dioxane ring (X)
N1-N1	163	+	16.40-16.80	Glutarimide >C=O and: ester group ( <b>3</b> ) or <i>t</i> -hydroxyl group ( <b>1</b> ) (I), alkoxy group ( <b>10</b> , <b>11</b> , <b>12</b> , <b>15</b> ), pyrrolidine nitrogen ( <b>13</b> ) (V) Alkoxy group and pyrrolidine nitrogen ( <b>14</b> ) or piperidine nitrogen ( <b>9</b> ) (V)
TIP-TIP	231	-	19.20-19.60	<i>N</i> -Glutarimide ring substituents and alkoxy group (V) Glutarimide ring and terminal methyl group or terminal double bond (VI) Glutarimide ring and glutarimide naphthyl moiety (VIII)
O-TIP	532	-	17.60-18.00	<i>N</i> -Phenyl group and <i>t</i> -butyl group (IX) <i>t</i> -Hydroxyl group and glutarimide ring (X) Hydroxyl group of -(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> - bridge and glutarimide ring (I), <i>N</i> -phenyl group (IX) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and: <i>t</i> -butyl group (I), ester group (IV), alkoxy group ( <b>10</b> ) (V), terminal methyl group or terminal double bond (VI), amino group (VIII)
N1-TIP	596	-	18.80-19.20	<i>N</i> -Amino group and alkoxy group (V) Glutarimide >C=O and ester group (I, IV), butoxy group ( <b>12</b> ) (V), terminal methyl group or terminal double bond (VI), amino naphthyl moiety (VIII) Pyrrolidine nitrogen and <i>N</i> -alkyl group ( <b>13</b> ) (V), Piperidine nitrogen and alkoxy group ( <b>14</b> ) (V) Methoxy oxygen and pyrrolidine ring ( <b>9</b> ) (V)

TABLE XI-S. Renal UO31

Probe block	Variable No.	Impact	Distance Å	Regions
O-O	88	+	10.80–11.20	Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and: hydroxyl group on $-(CH_2)_2-$ bridge (I), amino group (III), hydroxyl group (VI), 1,3-dioxane ring (X)
N1-N1	160	+	15.20–15.60	Glutarimide $>C=O$ and: ester group (3) or hydroxyl group (1) (I), ester group (IV), <i>t</i> -hydroxyl group (IX), $>C=O$ of glutarimide naphthyl moiety (VIII) Alkoxy group and: glutarimide $>C=O$ (10, 11, 12, 13, 15) or piperidine N (14) or pyrrolidine N (9) (V)
TIP-TIP	231	-	19.20–19.60	Length of molecule: substituent on glutarimide ring and substituent on benzene ring (V) Glutarimide ring and terminal methyl group (VI), aminonaphthyl moiety (VIII) <i>N</i> -Phenyl and <i>t</i> -butyl group (IX)
O-N1	464	-	14.60–15.20	<i>t</i> -Hydroxyl group and glutarimide oxygen (I, IX) <i>N</i> -Amino hydrogen and methoxy group (15) or glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and methoxy group (10) (V) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and ester group (7) or hydroxyl group and glutarimide (NH) oxygen (8) (IV), keto group (VI)
O-TIP	521	-	13.20–13.60	Hydroxyl group of $-(CH_2)_2-$ bridge and ester group (3), <i>t</i> -hydroxyl group and glutarimide ring (1), glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and <i>o</i> -Me group (2) (I) Amino group and glutarimide ring (III) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and: ring C (7) or hydroxyl group and glutarimide ring (8) (IV), benzyl group (VII), naphthyl moiety (VIII), substituted pyrrolidine ring (X) <i>N</i> -Amino group and benzene ring (V) Hydroxyl group and: terminal double bond or terminal Me group (VI) Hydroxyl group of $-(CH_2)_2-$ bridge and aromatic ring (IX)
N1-TIP	595	-	18.40–18.80	Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and ester group (I) <i>t</i> -Hydroxyl and <i>N</i> -phenyl group (IX) Glutarimide $>C=O$ and: nitro group (VIII), terminal methyl group or double bond (VI), alkoxy group (11, 12) (V) Pyrrolidine N and <i>n</i> -butyl (13) (V) or methoxy group (9)



TABLE XII-S. CNS U251

Probe block	Variable No.	Impact	Distance Å	Regions
O-O	88	+	10.80–11.20	Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and: hydroxyl group on $-(\text{CH}_2)_2-$ bridge (I), hydroxyl group (VI), 1,3-dioxane ring (X)
N1-N1	163	+	15.60–16.00	Glutarimide $>\text{C}=\text{O}$ and: ester group (3) or <i>t</i> -hydroxyl group (1) (I), pyrrolidine N (13) (V) Alkoxy group and: glutarimide $>\text{C}=\text{O}$ (10, 11, 12, 15) or piperidine N (14) or pyrrolidine N (9) (V)
TIP-TIP	231	-	19.20–19.60	Length of molecule: <i>N</i> -substituent and alkoxy substituent (V) Glutarimide $>\text{C}=\text{O}$ and: <i>t</i> -Me or double bond (VI), nitro group (VIII) <i>N</i> -Phenyl and <i>t</i> -butyl group (IX)
O-N1	464	-	14.80–15.20	<i>t</i> -Hydroxyl group and glutarimide oxygen (I) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and ester group (7) or hydroxyl group and glutarimide $>\text{C}=\text{O}$ (8) (IV) <i>N</i> -Amino hydrogen and methoxy group (15) or glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and methoxy (10) (V) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and keto group (VI)
O-TIP	509	+	8.40–8.80	Hydroxyl group and glutarimide oxygen (IX) <i>t</i> -Hydroxyl group and glutarimide ring (X), hydroxyl group on $-(\text{CH}_2)_2-$ bridge and glutarimide ring (I, VI) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and <i>t</i> -butyl group (VII), ethyl group (VIII) Hydroxyl group of $-(\text{CH}_2)_2-$ bridge and aromatic ring (IX)
O-TIP	521	-	13.20–13.60	Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and substituted pyrrolidine ring (X) <i>t</i> -OH and glutarimide ring (1), or glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and <i>o</i> -Me (2), or hydroxyl and ester group (3) (I) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and ring C (7) or hydroxyl and glutarimide ring (8) (IV) <i>N</i> -Amino group and aromatic ring (V) Hydroxyl group and terminal methyl group or terminal double bond (VI) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and benzyl ring (VII), naphthyl moiety (VIII) Hydroxyl group on $-(\text{CH}_2)_2-$ bridge and aromatic ring (IX)

TABLE XIII-S. Ovarian IGROV1

Probe block	Variable No.	Impact	Distance Å	Regions
O-O	88	+	10.80–11.20	Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and: hydroxyl group on 1,3-dioxane ring (X), hydroxyl group of $-(CH_2)_2-$ bridge (I), hydroxyl group (VI), amino group hydrogens (III)
N1-N1	163	+	16.40–16.80	Glutarimide $>C=O$ and: ester ( $C=O$ ) group (3) or <i>t</i> -hydroxyl group (1) (I), or <i>t</i> -nitrogen (13) (V) Alkoxy group and: glutarimide $>C=O$ (10, 11, 12, 15), piperidine N (14), pyrrolidine N (9) or glutarimide $>C=O$ and pyrrolidine N (13) (V)
TIP-TIP	231	-	19.20–19.60	Length of molecule: substituent on glutarimide ring and alkoxy group (V) Glutarimide ring and terminal methyl group (17) or terminal double bond (16) (VI) Glutarimide ring and aminonaphthyl moiety (VIII) <i>N</i> -Phenyl and <i>t</i> -butyl group (IX)
O-TIP	511	+	9.20–9.60	Hydroxyl group of $-(CH_2)_2-$ bridge and glutarimide ring (I), <i>N</i> -phenyl group (IX) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and: cyano groups (5) or Cl-phenyl (4) (II), <i>t</i> -butyl ester group (VII), ethyl group (VIII) Aminophenyl group and <i>n</i> -heptyl group (III) Hydroxyl group and glutarimide ring (VI) <i>t</i> -Hydroxyl group and glutarimide ring (X)
O-TIP	532	-	17.60–18.00	Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and methyl ester group (I, IV), terminal methyl group or terminal double bond (VI), methylene oxy-benzyl group (VII), nitro group (VIII) <i>N</i> -Amino and alkoxy group (V) <i>t</i> -Hydroxyl group and <i>N</i> -phenyl group (IX)
N1-TIP	594	-	18.00–18.40	Glutarimide $>C=O$ and: ester group (I, IV), terminal double bond or terminal methyl group (VI), aminonaphthyl moiety (VIII), oxybenzyl group (VII) Hydroxyl group and <i>N</i> -phenyl group (IX) Glutarimide $>C=O$ and alkoxy group (10, 11, 12, 15) or <i>t</i> -nitrogen and: alkoxy (9, 14), <i>N</i> -alkyl group (13) (V)

TABLE XIV-S. Breast MFC7

Probe block	Variable No.	Impact	Distance Å	Regions
O-O	90	+	11.60–12.00	Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen AND: <i>t</i> -hydroxyl group (I), 1,3-dioxane ring (X)
N1-N1	165	+	17.20–17.60	Glutarimide >C=O and: ester (C=O) (I), pyrrolidine N (V)
TIP-TIP	231	-	19.20–19.60	<i>N</i> -Alkyl and alkoxy group (V) Length of molecule: glutarimide ring and: double bond or terminal methyl group (VI), aminonaphthyl moiety (VIII)
O-TIP	521	-	13.20–13.60	<i>N</i> -Phenyl and <i>t</i> -butyl group (VII) Hydroxyl group on -(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> - bridge and methyl ester (3) or glutarimide >C=O and <i>t</i> -OH group (1) (I) Hydroxyl group and terminal methyl group or double bond (VI) Glutarimide (NH) hydrogen and oxybenzyl ring (VII), naphthyl moiety (VIII) Hydroxyl group on -(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> - bridge and aromatic ring (IX)
N1-TIP	590	-	16.40–16.80	<i>t</i> -OH or ester carbonyl and glutarimide ring (1, 3, respectively) (I) Glutarimide oxygen and: alkoxy group (11, 12) (V), terminal methyl group or double bond (VI), benzyl ring (VII), aminonaphthyl moiety (VIII), <i>t</i> -butyl group (20) (IX) <i>t</i> -OH and aromatic ring (21) (IX) Alkoxy and <i>N</i> -alkyl group (13) (V)

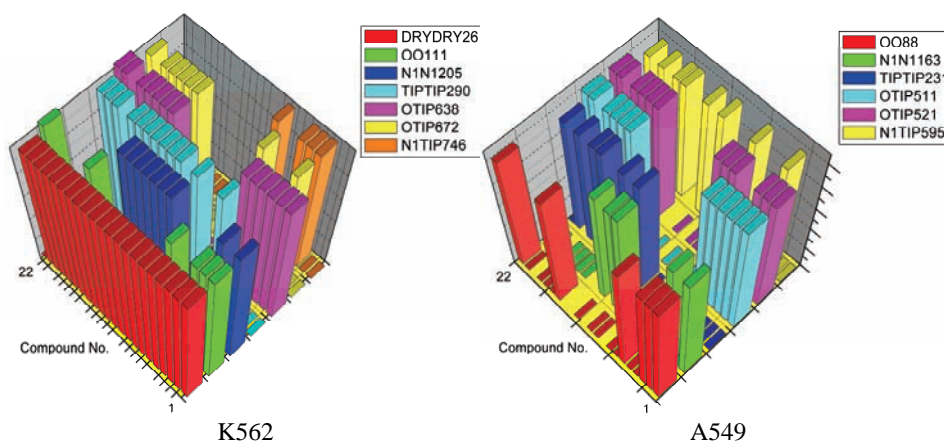


Fig. 8-S. Association of variables with 1–22 for the model on the studied cell lines.

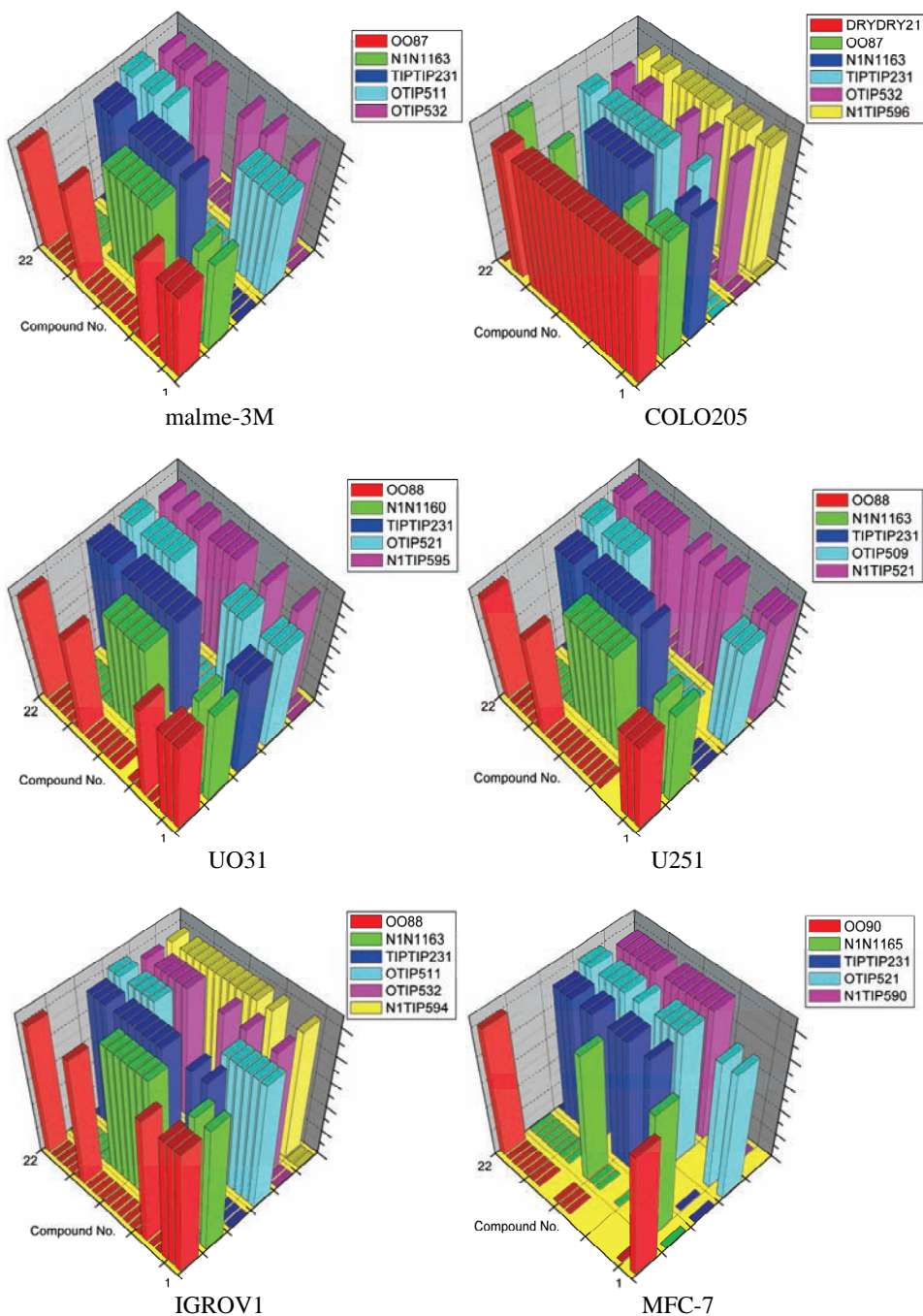


Fig. 8-S. Association of variables with 1–22 for the model on the studied cell lines (continued).

TABLE XV-S. Intercorrelation matrix of  $p(GI_{50})$  values for 1–22

	Leukaemia K-562	Non-small cell lung cancer A549	Colon cancer COLO- 205	CNS Cancer U251	Melanoma Malme-3M	Ovarian cancer IGROV1	Renal cancer UO-31	Breast cancer MFC-7
Leukaemia K-562	1							
Non-small cell lung cancer A549	0.988	1						
Colon cancer COLO205	0.976	0.989	1					
CNS cancer U251	0.972	0.991	0.991	1				
Melanoma malme-3M	0.971	0.992	0.992	0.992	1			
Ovarian cancer IGROV1	0.962	0.982	0.985	0.993	0.986	1		
Renal cancer UO-31	0.969	0.985	0.992	0.992	0.988	0.989	1	
Breast cancer MFC-7	0.971	0.998	0.992	0.994	0.997	0.983	0.985	1